

Santo (Espirito-Santo) Island Bird Checklist

Vanuatu, Nth.

15 21 56s 166 55 23e

Compiled by Michael K. Tarburton, Pacific Adventist University, PNG.

swiftlet@optusnet.com.au

[To communicate: please re-type e-mail address]

| # | Common Name | Scientific Name | Ecol. Status | Abundance | References |
|-----|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|--|---------------------------------|
| 1. | Australasian Grebe | <i>Tachybaptus novaehollandiae</i> | Res bre | P, | 1,25,33, |
| 2. | Wedge-tailed Shearwater | <i>Ardenna pacificus</i> | Res | 20 offshore 20/21 Nov 2004, 1 obs 21.10.2001 in Big Bay. | 40,68, |
| 3. | Wilson's Storm-Petrel | <i>Fregatta oceanicus oceanicus</i> | Vag? | 1 obs to NW | 10, |
| 4. | Brown Booby | <i>Sula leucogaster plotus</i> | Res | 1 obs Jul 62, 1 obs Port Olry 20 Jun 2012, | 11,58, |
| 5. | Great Frigatebird | <i>Fregata minor minor</i> | Res | 1 obs of 3 | 10, |
| 6. | Little Black Cormorant | <i>Phalacrocorax sulcirostris</i> | Res? | 1 obs with Black Duck Jun 2013. | 58, |
| 7. | Eastern Reef Egret | <i>Egretta sacra</i> | Res bre | C, Grey form observed several times. Obs 1971 <12km up Apuna R. Obs. 2002 - 2006, 10 obs 2002 2 obs Oct 2013, | 1,4,25,27,31,33,45,61,66, |
| 8. | White-faced Heron | <i>Egretta novaehollandiae</i> | Res | 1 obs 11.4.1995. 8 obs Apr 2007, | 57,67, |
| 9. | Striated Heron | <i>Butorides striatus</i> | Res | LC on Sarakata R. P. 1971, Obs. between 2000 & 2006, | 1,4,12,25,31,45, |
| 10. | Swamp Harrier | <i>Circus approximans approximans</i> | Res bre | P over some forests & short grass areas 1971. 2 on 21 Nov 04, 1 Hog Bay – Vatthe Oct 2014, 5 obs Apr 2007, | 25,31,33,40,63,67, |
| 11. | Brahminy Kite | <i>Haliastur indus</i> | Vag | C, R, Obs near Ipayato Village Jun 1985, | 1,4,62, |
| 12. | Peregrine Falcon | <i>Falcon peregrinus nesiotus</i> | Res bre | C, U, P Nokovula forests 1971. 2 obs Apr 2007, | 1,4,25,31,33,67 |
| 13. | Brown Goshawk | <i>Accipiter fasciatus</i> | ? | 1 at Belaru 21 Nov 2004, | 40, |
| 14. | Pacific Black Duck | <i>Anas superciliosa pelewensis</i> | Res bre | Uncommon. Obs 1877, Obs 1971. Obs. between 2000 & 2006, 17 obs 26 Jun 2012 at mouth of Jordan R. | 1,4,12,13,25,31,33,37,45,58, |
| 15. | Hardhead | <i>Aythya australis</i> | Res bre | P | 25,33, |
| 16. | Red Jungle Fowl | <i>Gallus gallus</i> | Intro? | P 1971. 1 Coll. 1929, Obs. between 2000 & 2006, UC in dry & wet upland sites 2003, 9 obs Apr 2007, | 31,39,45,47,67, |
| 17. | White-browed Crake | <i>Poliolimnas cinereus</i> | Res bre | P, | 33, |
| 18. | Buff-banded Rail | <i>Gallirallus philippensis</i> | Res bre | C. Obs in short roadside veg. 1971. A few Nov 2004, 1 coll Obs since 2002, 20 Hog By – Vatthe 2014, 2 obs Oct 2013, 2 obs Oct 2013, 18 obs Apr 2007, | 1,4,25,31,33,39,40,45,63,66,67, |
| 19. | Vanuatu Scrubfowl | <i>Megapodius layardi</i> | Res bre | Reduced due to increasing Pigs & cats 1877. Nests & eggs Hog Har, Obs Puna R. 1971, Obs. between 2000 & 2006, P in only wet upland site not dry site, 3 Vatthe Cons 29 Oct 2014, 6 obs Apr 2007, | 8,9,13,25,28,31,45,47,63,67, |
| 20. | Purple Swampphen | <i>Porphyrio porphyrio samoensis</i> | Res bre | C. P. 1971. 3 obs Sanma Sep 2011, | 1,4,25,31,59,33, |

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|-----|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|---|---|
| 21. | Beach Thick-knee | <i>Esacus magnirostris</i> | Res? | 2 seen E coast between Kerepua & Vusi | 1, |
| 22. | Pacific Golden Plover | <i>Pluvialis f. fulva</i> | Sum mig | C. 17 Oct few, 18 Oct 50, 19 Oct few, on farmland. F juv Coll. 1899. 2 in br plumage 4 in win plumage Jun 2007, 3 obs Nov 2011, 1 obs Oct 2013, 6 obs Apr 2007, | 6,12,27,29,46,65,66,67, |
| 23. | Bar-tailed Godwit | <i>Limosa lapponica baueri</i> | Sum mig | Recorded at mudflats in mouth of Sarakata R Luganville, | 1,6,12, |
| 24. | Black-Tailed Godwit | <i>Limosa limosa</i> | Sum mig | Rare | 1,4, |
| 25. | Whimbrel | <i>Numenius phaeopus variegates</i> | Sum mig | Obs. between 2000 & 2006, 1 obs Oct 2002, 1 obs 9.4.2015, | 45,61,64, |
| 26. | Eastern Curlew | <i>Numenius madagascariensis</i> | Sum mig | 1 obs 9.4.2015, | 64, |
| 27. | Grey-tailed Tattler | <i>Tringa brevipes</i> | Sum mig | Obs. between 2000 & 2006, 1 on pontoon Luganville Jun 07, 2 coll 27 Mar 1929, | 39,45,46, |
| 28. | Wandering Tattler | <i>Tringa incana.</i> | Sum mig | 1 obs 25.10.2002 4 km NE of Wusi, | 61, |
| 29. | Ruddy Turnstone | <i>Arenaria interpres interpres</i> | Sum mig | P 1877, C. <50 feeding between rows of radish plants Oct. Obs. between 2000 & 2006, | 4,13,27,45, |
| 30. | Arctic Jaeger | <i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i> | Mig | 3 rees | 10, |
| 31. | Crested Tern | <i>Thalasseus bergii cristatus</i> | Res | P 1877, UC, 20 birds Jul.62, Obs. between 2002 & 2006, 6 obs Port Olry Village & Malet Island, Jun 2012, 1 obs 9.4.1964, 30 obs 2002, 2 obs Nov 2011, 2 obs Oct 2013, | 4,11,13,45,1160,61,64,65,66, |
| 32. | Sooty Tern | <i>Onychoprion fuscata</i> | ? | 39 off N, | 10, |
| 33. | White-throated Pigeon | <i>Columba vitiensis leopoldii</i> | Vag Bre | C. C 1877, 1F1M Coll. 1899. Obs Apuna R. but not other forests 1971. 4M Coll. 1 Nov 2004, 2 at Loru 2012, 1 28 Oct 2014 Vatthe Cons Area, 6 obs Apr 2007, | 1,4,25,29,31,37,40,56,63,67, |
| 34. | Rock Dove (Pigeon) | <i>Columba livia</i> | Intro | 6 obs near market area obs 9.4.2015, | 64, |
| 35. | Mackinlay's Cuckoo-Dove | <i>Macropygia m. mackinlayi</i> | Res bre | C. Single birds crossing roads.. F Coll 1899. Obs in all 3 forest sample sites 1971. 5 skins examined. 2 Coll. 1929. 3 in Nov 2004, P Loru 2012, 25 obs 29 Oct 2014, Vatthu Cons A. 40,56,63, | 1,4,25,27,29,31,37,39, |
| 36. | Pacific Emerald Dove | <i>Chalcophaps longirostris</i> | Res bre | C. Obs 1877, VC in disturbed habitats Eggs 1899. F Coll. 1899. 1 netted at each of 3 sites 1971. 1 M Coll. 1-3 coll Apr 1929. C Nov 2004, C Jun 2007, More common in disturbed forests than heavy forests 5 coll 2003, MC Loru 2012, 15 obs 29 Oct 2014 Vatthe Cons Area, | 1,4,12,13,25,27,28,29,31,33,37,39,40,46,47,56,63, |
| 37. | Santa Cruz Ground Dove | <i>Gallicolumba sanctaecrucis</i> | Res bre | Rare 1 seen in lowland forest. | 1,4,12,25,27, |
| 38. | Red-bellied Fruit-Dove | <i>Ptilinopus greyii</i> | Res bre | C. 1899 3 Coll. 1899. Obs at 3 forests 1971. Coll. 1920's 2 Coll. 1929. <3 seen Nov 2004, Photos Jun, Dec 04 Jan 05. C in dry and wet forests low & high, disturbed and mature forests, 9 spec coll 2003, 6 obs 29 Oct 2014 Vatthe Cons A. | 25,28,29,31,38,39,40,42,47,63 |
| 39. | Tanna Fruit-Dove | <i>Ptilinopus tannensis</i> | End Vanu | P in lowland mixed forest/plantation. 1M coll. 1899. Obs Apuna R. 1971. UC at Belaru Nov 2004, Breeding Apr-Jun, & Oct-Nov, 6 obs Apr 2007, | 12,25,27,29,31,40,47,67, |
| 40. | Rose-crowned Fruit-Dove | <i>Ptilinopus regina</i> | Res bre | P,? | 33, |
| 41. | Vanuatu Mountain Pigeon | <i>Ducula bakeri</i> | End Vanu | C. Appears confined to >1000m on West coast. Obs Regrowth 1971, Holotype & 2 others Coll. W. side. 4M1F Coll. Obs since 2002, More common at wet highlands than dry highlands 2003, 2coll, | 1,4,12,25,30,31,34,37,45,47, |
| 42. | Pacific Imperial Pigeon | <i>Ducula p. pacifica</i> | Res bre | A 1877, C. usually 2-4 together in highland forest & mixed Obs at Puna R. & Hog Harb forest but not in mature | 4,13,25,27,31,37,39, |

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|-----|--------------------------------|--|----------|---|
| 43. | Coconut Lorikeet | <i>Trichoglossus haematodus massena</i> | Res bre | regrowth. 1 Coll. 1929. MC at Loru Nov 2004, Photo Jun 04. 40,43,63, 20 obs 29 Oct 2014 Vatthe Cons Area, C. VC in all habitats, except primary forest where UC. Obs at 1,4,25,27, Opuna & Hog Harbour 1971. 1-6 Coll. 1929. VC Nov 2004, 31,33,39,40,55, F coll by Buxton Jul 1925 AMNH, 27 Obs 29 Oct 2014 Vatthe63, |
| 44. | Palm Lorikeet | <i>Charmosyna palmarum</i> | Res bre | C Obs 1998. 2 coll Elephant Is 1899 UC. Periodic flocks in 1,4,13,24, mature regrowth Nokovula 1100-1500m 1971. Only in high 25,29,31, wet forest not dry flocks of 2 & 6 in figs 2003, 47, |
| 45. | Fan-tailed Cuckoo | <i>Cacomantis flabelliformis schistaceigularis</i> | Res bre | C. 5 spec. AMNH. 1 obs Oct 20 & 29. 3 coll 1899. 55 Coll. 1,8,9,25,27, 1933 at Hog Harbour. 0 found there nor its host Robin in 1971. 28,29,31, Apparently migrates within Vanuatu. 1 Coll. 1929. 32,33,39, |
| 46. | Shining Bronze- Cuckoo | <i>Chrysococcyx lucidus layardi</i> | Win mig | Common Obs 1877, Obs 1998. Obs. between 2000 & 2006, 1,4,7,13,24, 1 at Loru Sep. 2012, 5 obs 24 Oct 2002, 25,45,56,61, |
| 47. | Eastern Barn Owl | <i>Tyto javanica interposita</i> | Res bre | C. 1 spec. AMNH. 1 caught by hunter + 1 obs. 1 M. coll 1899. 1,4,8,9,25, Obs over cleared land 1971. Obs between 2002 & 2007, 27,28,29,31, 1 obs Hog Bay – Vatthe Oct 2014, 6 obs Apr 2007, 33,45,63,67, |
| 48. | Glossy Swiftlet | <i>Collocalia esculenta uropygialis</i> | Res bre | C. Obs 1877, The most common bird < hundreds. Eggs & 1,4,13,25, nest 1899. Obs at Opuna and Nokovula <20 birds Wonatsuri 27,28,31,40, Cave Nokovula & 20-100 in Lemthen Thac Cave 1971, P Nov 46,47,53,61, 2004, C Jun 2007, Feeds lower than Uniform, though flocks of 400 flying W at Tsaraepae 2003, 9 skins AMNH, 100 at nest site in “Banyan” tree 4 km NE of Wusi Oct 2002. |
| 49. | White-rumped Swiftlet | <i>Aerodramus spodiopygius</i> | Res bre | C, No recs 1979-99, Obs 1877, Obs 1998. Not seen 2003, 12 1,3,4,13,24, obs 11.4.1995, 25,47,57, |
| 50. | Uniform Swiftlet | <i>Aerodramus v. vanikorensis</i> | Res bre | C. Obs 1877, 12+ spec. AMNH <40 seen mostly in coastal low-lands, Coll 1M 1899. Obs at Apuna R. 20-100 birds Lemthen 25,27,28,53, Thac Cave Hog Harb. 1971, P Nov 2004, C at all sites visited 31,40,47, on Santo 2003, 10 obs 29.10.2014 Vatthe Cons Area, 63, |
| 51. | Collared Kingfisher | <i>Todirhamphus chloris</i> | Res bre | 16 seen on 8 days in Lowland open forests, none seen other 2,25,27, days 1 Collected up river 1899. P 1971. 2 Coll. 1929. C 2004, 28,29,31,33, Obs. between 2002 & 2006, Ranged higher in open forest 39,40,45,47, than heavy forest 2003, 3 obs 29 Oct 2014 Vatthe, 6 obs Apr 63,67, 2007, |
| 52. | Chestnut-bellied Kingfisher | <i>Todirhamphus farquhari</i> | End Vanu | C. 2 coll. 1899 Hog Hrb. 8 netted Apuna R & 3 at Hog Hbr. ’71 1,4,12,25, 2 Obs Belaru Nov 2004, Obs. between 2002 & 2007, 28,29,31,35, Most common in high canopy forest. 4 obs 29 Oct 2014 Vatthe 45,47,63,67, 5 obs Apr 2007, |
| 53. | Sacred Kingfisher | <i>Todirhamphus sancta</i> | ? | MC. 40,13, |
| 54. | Pacific Swallow | <i>Hirundo tahitica subfusca</i> | Res bre | C. Obs 1877, 1 coll. 1899. Local around school Hog Harbour 1,4,13,25,28,29 & along Apuna R. 1971. 1-3 Coll. 1929. P Nov 2004, 31,39,40,46,64, C Jun 2007, 3 obs 9.4.2015, 12 obs Apr 2007, 67, |
| 55. | South Melanesian Cuckoo-Shrike | <i>Coracina caledonica</i> | Res bre | C,U, 1 Coll 1877, C in highland forests, Obs at all 3 netting 1,4,12,25, sites. 1-4 Coll. 1929. 3 Belaru Nov 2004, 1 Luganville Jun 27,31,33,39,40 2007, 2 obs 2012, 1 obs 29 Oct 2014 Vatthe, 6 obs Apr 2007, 46,56,63,67, |
| 56. | Polynesian Triller | <i>Lalage maculosa</i> | Res bre | Common in forest, 1 coll. 1926. P. 1971. Ranged higher in 1,4,5,12,20, open forest than heavy 2003, 25,31,47, |

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|-----|--------------------------|--|----------|--|---|
| 57. | Long-tailed Triller | <i>Lalage leucopyga</i> | Res bre | C 2 coll, 1 netted Nokovula 1971. 2 Belaru Nov 2004, Obs. between 2000 & 2006, 10 obs 29 Oct 2014 Vathe, | 1,4,5,20,25,31,33,40,45,63, |
| 58. | Island Thrush | <i>Turdus poliocephalus vanikorensis</i> | Res bre | Common. #'s netted = 12 @ Nokovula, 11@ Apuna R, 16 @ Hog Hbr. 1-4 Coll. 1929, P in dry but not wet forest and shows signs of contraction since human arrival, 2 obs 29 Oct 2014 Vathe, 9 obs Apr 2007, | 1,4,25,31,39,47,63,67, |
| 59. | Melanesian Thicketbird | <i>Megalurulus whitneyi whitneyi</i> | Res bre | C,U in Forest Type spec 1926 2500ft. UC Best 1500m. 4 netted Nokovula 1 at Hog Hbr. 1971, 3 spec coll 1933-35, Obs. between 2000 & 2006, | 1,4,12,15,25,31,44,45,51, |
| 60. | Fan-tailed Gerygone | <i>Gerygone flavolateralis correae</i> | Res bre | C Host to bronze cuckoo. Obs all 3 netting sites 1971. 2 seen Nov 2004, Ranged higher in open forest than heavy 2003, 1 obs Apr 2007, | 1,4,7,12,24,25,31,33,40,47,67, |
| 61. | Grey Fantail | <i>Rhipidura albiscapa brenchleyi</i> | Res bre | C in open & closed forest 6+ spec. AMNH. P. 1971. MC 2004, MC Jun 2007, 2 coll. Apr 1929, C 2012, 12 obs 28 Oct 2014 Vathe, 2 obs Apr 2007, | 1,12,23,25,31,39,40,46,49,56,63,67, |
| 62. | Streaked Fantail | <i>Rhipidura verreauxi spilodera</i> | Res bre | C,P in thick bush 4 spec. AMNH 2 spec BM. 1MIF Coll 1899 16 netted at Apuna R & 7 at Hog Hbr 1971. 3 Coll. 1929. C Belaru & Loru Nov 2004, Ranged to higher Alt in dry forests, 6 obs 29 Oct 2014 Vathe, 25 obs Apr 2007, | 1,4,12,23,49,25,29,31,35,39,40,47,54,63,67, |
| 63. | Rufous Fantail | <i>Rhipidura rufifrons</i> | Res bre | ? | 33, |
| 64. | Buff-banded Monarch | <i>Neolalage banksiana</i> | End Vanu | C. on coast, 2Ad 1 imm responded to 'squeaking'. MC 1899. 2M 1F coll. 1899. 24 caught at Nokovula 15 at Apuna R. 12 at Hog Hbr. 1971. 2 Coll. 1929. 6 seen Nov 2004, Obs. 2002-07, In both wet and dry forests but preferring thickets 2003, first Descr of song, 9 coll 3 repro active, nest and fledglings Nov 2003, 3 obs 29 Oct 2014 Vathe, 14 obs Apr 2007, | 1,4,12,13,18,25,27,28,29,31,35,39,39,45,47,63,67, |
| 65. | Southern Shrikebill | <i>Clytorhynchus pachycephaloides grisescens</i> | Res bre | C in forest 30 Mus specs. 2 Coll. 1899. 4 netted Apuna 5 Hog 5 Coll. 1929. Obs. between 2000 & 2006, Only found in high wet forest and not in one of two lowland forests 2003, 6 coll, 1 coll by Buxton Aug 1925, 2 obs 29 Oct 2014 Vathe, | 1,4,12,16,25,29,31,35,39,45,47,52,55,63, |
| 66. | Melanesian Flycatcher | <i>Myiagra caledonica marinae</i> | Res bre | C. Obs 1877, LC in and near Coconut plantations. Obs at 2 netting sites 1971. 1-9 Coll. 1929. Pr + nest Belaru Nov 04, 6 obs 29 Oct 2014 Vathe, 6 obs Apr 2007, | 1,4,12,13,17,25,27,31,33,39,40,50,63,67, |
| 67. | Pacific Robin | <i>Petroica multicolor ambryensis</i> | Res bre | C. 10 netted at Nokovula not seen elsewhere. Obs., between 2000 & 2006, Restricted on this island to >500m not on others, see Erromango 3 specimens coll. all repro active, 1 obs Apr 2007, | 1,4,20,25,31,33,45,47,67, |
| 68. | Common Golden Whistler | <i>Pachycephala pectoralis intacta</i> | Res bre | C Obs 1877, 15 obs on 10 of 50 days –mostly highland forests Eggs 1899 & locals taught author diff between M&F. Imm coll 1899, 22, 26 & 23 mist netted at 3 sites 1971. 1-8 Coll. 1929, 2 obs 2004, Obs. between 2002 & 2006, 12 obs 2014, 24 obs Apr 2007, | 1,4,12,13,16,25,27,28,29,31,33,39,40,45,63,67, |
| 69. | Yellow-fronted White-Eye | <i>Zosterops flavifrons brevicauda</i> | End Vanu | C. VC except in highland forest.. 15 & 1 netted at 2 of 3 sites 1971. 3 coll. 1926/7. 4 Coll. 1929. C 2004, C up to 1250m with silveryeye in most hab but alone in mature forest 7+ coll, 50 obs 2002, 12 Obs 29 Oct 2014 Vathe, 15 obs Apr 2007, | 1,4,12,25,27,31,36,39,40,47,61,63,67, |

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|-----|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---|
| 70. | Silveryeye | <i>Zosterops lateralis vatensis</i> | Res bre | C. Obs 1877, UC in bush near coconut plantations. Coll 1899 1,4,25,27, Plantation, 1M1Fcoll. 1899.1 netted at one of 3 sites 1971. Coll. 28,29,31,33, Sep 1926, 1-11 Coll. 1929, C 2004, C Jun 2007, 2 obs 2011, 36,39,40,46,65, 8 obs Apr 2007, 67, |
| 71. | White-bellied Honeyeater | <i>Glycifohia notabilis</i> | End Santo & Malekula | C. 5 spec. AMNH. Dawn chorus heard several times. 4 netted 1,4,12,21, at 1 of 3 sites 1971, Obs. between 2000 & 2006, More common 25,27,31,45, in high wet forests than dry 2003 4 spec coll 1 reprod. active, 47,48,63, 20 obs 29 Oct 2014 Vatthe Cons Area, |
| 72. | Cardinal Myzomela | <i>Myzomela cardinalis tenuis</i> | Res bre | C Spec. AMNH. M coll. 1899. Obs at all 3 netting sites 1971. 12,21,25,29, 1-4 Coll. 1929. 2 at Belaru Nov 2004, Photo 2005, C Jun 2007 31,33,39,40, 10 obs 29 Oct 2014 Vatthe Cons Area, 41,46,63, |
| 73. | Royal Parrot-finch | <i>Erythrura regia</i> | Res bre | C,U 1 obs at 1 of 3 netting sites 1971. 1,4,12,25, 31, |
| 74. | Chestnut-breasted Mannikin(Munia)Lonchura castaneothorax | | Escapee | Common, Spread from Luganville, 10 obs Big Bay N.P. 1995, 1,4,57,63,65, 50 Hog Bay – Vatthe 2014, 35 Obs 2011, 200 obs 1-4 Apr 2007,67, |
| 75. | Black-headed Munia | <i>Lonchura malacca</i> | Intro | ? on grasslands P. 1971. MC 2004, VC Jun 2007, 1,4,12,31,40, 46, |
| 76. | Red-billed Waxbill | <i>Estrilda astrild</i> | Res bre | Common 1, |
| 77. | Santo Mountain Starling | <i>Aplornis santovestris</i> | End Santo | Common > 1000m. “rediscovered 1991 >1400m. 1,4,12,25, 44, |
| 78. | Rusty-winged Starling | <i>Aplornis zelandica rufipennis</i> | Res bre | C. 1F Coll 1899. Obs at 1 netting site 1971. 1-4 Coll. 1929. 1,12,25,28, 29,31,39, |
| 79. | Common (Indian) Myna | <i>Acridotheres tristis</i> | Intro | C. P. 1971. C 2004, C June 2007, 12 Hog Bay – Vatthe 2014, 1,4,12,31,40, 28 obs Nov 2011, 46,63,65, |
| 80. | White-breasted Woodswallow | <i>Artamus leucorhynchus tenuis</i> | Res bre | Obs 1877, C. F coll 1899. Obs at one site 1971. 1 Coll. 1929. 4,12,13,25,29, 3 seen Nov 2004, 31,33,39,40, |

KEY

Ecological status

End = Endemic to Island unless otherwise stated, **Res bre** = Resident breeder, **Res** = resident ie breeding not proven or not likely. For seabirds it means they have or should be found in that area: note other refs. **Vag** = Vagrant, **Res/mig** = Part of population migratory, **Sum mig** = Summer migrant, **Win mig** = Winter migrant, **Spr/Aut mig** = Passage migrant in Spring and Autumn, **Intro** = Introduced.

Abundance

R = rare, **S** = scarce, **UC** = uncommon, **MC** = moderately common, **LC** = locally common, **C** = common, **VC** = very common, **A** = abundant, **P** = present.

Colour coding applies only to one species on a particular list. eg. An abundance comment in red for the Brown Booby refers to the Ref # in Red for that species only.

Alternate Island Names & alternate common Bird Names are recorded in two separate spreadsheet files.

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