### Kulambangra (Kolombangara) Island Bird Checklist

**New Georgia Group, Solomon Islands.**

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>#</th>
<th>Common Name</th>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
<th>Ecol. Status</th>
<th>Abundance</th>
<th>References</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Heinroth’s Shearwater</td>
<td>Puffinus heinrothi</td>
<td>Res</td>
<td>2 indiv. 2 or 3 birds feeding with noddies. 5 obs Blackett Straits 4, 34, 50, 51, 54, 58, 1 Jul &amp; 3 Jul 1990, 10+ few miles off N coast 13/4/10, 1 offshore Sep 2009, Breeding on Mt Veve.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Great Frigatebird</td>
<td>Fregata minor</td>
<td>Res</td>
<td>3 obs 13/4/10, 51, 34, 50, 51, 54, 10+ few miles off N coast 13/4/10, 1 offshore Sep 2009, Breeding on Mt Veve.</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Lesser Frigatebird</td>
<td>Sala leucogaster</td>
<td>Res</td>
<td>2 @8km to NW 15.12.2005, Obs offshore islet Sep 2009, Breeding on Mt Veve.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Brown Booby</td>
<td>Sula leucogaster</td>
<td>Res</td>
<td>2 @8km to NW 15.12.2005, Obs offshore islet Sep 2009, Breeding on Mt Veve.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Australian Pelican</td>
<td>Pelecanus conspicillatus</td>
<td>Vag</td>
<td>Rare, 4 off Ringgi 10 Aug 1990, 3 arrived early 1952.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Little Pied Cormorant</td>
<td>Phalacrocorax m. melanoleucos</td>
<td>Vag</td>
<td>P, 2, 30, 27, 42, 50, 54, 51, 56, Kukudu 1/4/09, 1 obs Kukudu 12.4.2012,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Striated Heron</td>
<td>Butorides striatus solomonensis</td>
<td>Res bre</td>
<td>C, 15 between Ringgi &amp; Iriri Sep 1990, 12, 8, 50, 51, 52, 56, Kukudu 1/4/09, 1 obs Kukudu 12.4.2012,</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Eastern Reef Egret</td>
<td>Egretta s. sacra</td>
<td>Res bre</td>
<td>P, 1 spec AMNH. C Dec 2005, 25 between Ringgi &amp; Iriri, 41, 12, 8, 21, 42, 50, 51, 52, 56, Kukudu 1/4/09, 1 obs Kukudu 12.4.2012,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Rufous Night Heron</td>
<td>Nycticorax caledonicus mandibularis</td>
<td>Res bre</td>
<td>P, 12, 8, 50, 51, 52, 56, Kukudu 1/4/09, 1 obs Kukudu 12.4.2012,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Glossy Ibis</td>
<td>Plegadis falcinellus</td>
<td>Vag</td>
<td>1 bird on stone jetty for 1 week 30, 21, 42, 50, 51, 52, 56, Kukudu 1/4/09, 1 obs Kukudu 12.4.2012,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Black Bittern</td>
<td>Isobyxthus flavicollis woodfordi</td>
<td>Res bre</td>
<td>P, 12, 8, 50, 51, 52, 56, Kukudu 1/4/09, 1 obs Kukudu 12.4.2012,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Pacific Baza</td>
<td>Aviceda subcristata proxima</td>
<td>Res bre</td>
<td>P, MC even hunting in town of Ringgi, 1pr Kena, 1 pr nesting, 23, 36, 50, 51, 52, 56, Kukudu 1/4/09, 1 obs Kukudu 12.4.2012,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Brahminy Kite</td>
<td>Haliastur indus flavirostris</td>
<td>Res bre</td>
<td>P, High density nesting 1.5-2.0 km apart, P, MC &lt;4km inland, 12, 36, 42, 50, 52, 56, Kukudu 1/4/09, 3 obs Kukudu 12.4.2012,</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Meyer’s Goshawk</td>
<td>Accipiter meyerianus</td>
<td>Res bre</td>
<td>F coll 1927 AMNH. 2 obs in 1990’s, 1 obs Kena Sep 1990, 12, 8, 50, 51, 52, 56, Kukudu 1/4/09, 3 obs Kukudu 12.4.2012,</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Variable Goshawk</td>
<td>Accipiter novaehollandiae rubianae</td>
<td>Res bre</td>
<td>P, C in all forests. Only in secondary growth &amp; plantations, 12, 36, 40, 51, 52, 56, Kukudu 1/4/09, 3 obs Kukudu 12.4.2012,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Pied Goshawk</td>
<td>Accipiter albogularis gibvus</td>
<td>Res bre</td>
<td>P, C, Coll for BM, 1 seen near Kukudu, Seen 4x in forest, 23, 36, 50, 51, 52, 56, Kukudu 1/4/09, 3 obs Kukudu 12.4.2012,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Solomons Sea Eagle</td>
<td>Haliaeetus sanfordi</td>
<td>End Sol</td>
<td>P, UC 7 persecuted by Expat &amp; local, 1 disused nest 1 km from shore up a river. 2 pr near Kena 10km² ea, 4 singles &lt;9km inland Aug 1990. 2 obs 13/4/10, 2 obs Kukudu 12.4.2012,</td>
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<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Eastern Osprey</td>
<td>Pandion cristatus melvillensis</td>
<td>Res bre</td>
<td>P, C, I seen near Kukudu. High density nests 1.5-2 km apart, from shore up a river. 2 pr near Kena 10km² ea, 4 singles &lt;9km inland Aug 1990. 2 obs 13/4/10, 2 obs Kukudu 12.4.2012,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
50. Pale Mountain Pigeon *Gymnophaps solomonensis*  
49. Island Imperial Pigeon *Ducula p. pistrinaria*  
48. Red-breasted Fruit-Dove *Ptilinopus s. superbus*  
47. Claret-breasted Fruit-Dove *Ptilinopus viridis lewisii*  
46. Yellow-bibbed Fruit-Dove *Ptilinopus solomonensis vulcanorum*  
45. Superb Fruit-Dove *Ptilinopus s. superbus*  
44. Black Noddy *Anous minutus*  
43. Brown Noddy *Anous stolidus pileatus*  
42. Roseate Tern *Sterna dougallii*  
41. Bridled Tern *Onychoprion anaethetus*  
40. Grey-backed Tern *Onychoprion lunata*  
39. Sooty Tern *Onychoprion fuscata*  
38. Crested Tern *Thalasseus bergii cristatus*  
37. Little Tern *Sternula albifrons*  
36. Common Tern *Sterna hirundo longipennis*  
35. Black-tailed Tattler *Tringa brevipes*  
34. Pomarine Skua *Stercorarius pomarinus*  
33. Sandpiper *Calidris alba*  
32. Sharp-tailed Sandpiper *Calidris acuminata*  
31. Common Sandpiper *Actitis hypoleucus*  
30. Grey-tailed Tattler *Tringa brevipes*  
29. Pacific Golden Plover *Pluvialis fulva*  
28. Beach Thick-knee *Esacus magnirostris*  
27. Purple Swamphen *Porphyrio porphyrio samoensis*  
26. Rufous-tailed Bush-hen *Amaurornis moluccanus nigrifrons*  
25. Roviana Rail *Gallirallus rovianae*  
24. Pomarine Skua *Thalasseus bergii*  
23. Pacific Black Duck *Anas superciliosa pelewensis*  
22. Oriental Hobby *Falco severus papuanus*  
21. Peregrine Falcon *Falco peregrinus*  
20. Bridled Tern *Anous minutus*  
19. Bridled Tern *Anous stolidus pileatus*  
18. Common Tern *Sterna sumatrana sumatrana*  
17. Buff-banded Rail *Rallus philippensis rovianae*  
16. Pacific Golden Plover *Pluvialis fulva*  
15. Red-breasted Fruit-Dove *Ptilinopus s. superbus*  
14. Black Noddy *Anous minutus*  
13. Black Noddy *Anous stolidus pileatus*  
12. Bridled Tern *Anous stolidus pileatus*  
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10. Buff-banded Rail *Rallus philippensis rovianae*  
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6. Bridled Tern *Anous stolidus pileatus*  
5. Bridled Tern *Anous stolidus pileatus*  
4. Bridled Tern *Anous stolidus pileatus*  
3. Bridled Tern *Anous stolidus pileatus*  
2. Bridled Tern *Anous stolidus pileatus*  
1. Bridled Tern *Anous stolidus pileatus*  

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**Flocks descend from mtns during day re**


51. White-throated Pigeon  *Columba vitiensishalmaeira*  
Res bre  
UC, MC > Camp Professor. 1 obs at 0m, 600 & 1100m 1990, 1,2,8,31,50.

52. Mackinlay’s Cuckoo-Dove  *Macropygia mackinlayi arossi*  
Res bre  
C, MC, MC in secondary growth, gardens & logged foothills 2,9,31,50,52,53, Obs Kukudu 1/4/09, F Coll 1901,

53. Crested Cuckoo-Dove  *Reinwardtoena crassirostris*  
End Sol  
Rare, C inland from Iriri, 8 calling at camp 900-1100m 1990, 2,9,50,53, 2M1F Coll 1901,

54. Stephan’s Dove  *Chalcophaps stephani mortoni*  
Res bre  
P, Single birds MC <100m Au 1990, 1 obs Kukudu 12.4.2012, 2,50,56,

55. Bronze Ground-Dove  *Gallicolumba beccarrii intermedia*  
Res bre  
P, Heard & taped Feb 1998. Obs Imbu Rano Forest Jul 2010, 2,27,58,

56. Nicobar Pigeon  *Caloenas nicobarica*  
Res bre  
P, 1 Ad 1 imm obs Aug 1990, 1,2,50,

57. Cardinal Lory  *Chalcopsitta cardinalis*  
Res bre  
C, C in lowlands MC up to 1200m Aug 1990. Some flew to Vona Vona to roost, c 50 obs 13/4/10, Pr coll 1901,

58. Coconut Lorikeet  *Trichoglossus haematodus massena*  
Res bre  
C, C Dec 2005, <1/day obs in montane forest, fewer lower in higher moss forest and lower habitats Aug 1990, c 50 obs 13/4/10, 4 obs Kukudu 12.4.2012, 56,

59. Duchess Lorikeet  *Charmosyna margarethae*  
End Sol  
MC, Lowland forest, P, MC in all habitats Aug 1990, 2 obs 13/4,12,30,47,50,51,53, /4/10, 4F3M Coll 1901, 8 obs Kukudu 12.4.2012, 56,

60. Meek’s Lorikeet  *Charmosyna meeki*  
End Sol  
C, 20 Camp Professor. A (<50/day) in moss forest 1300m+, 2,8,9,12,31,50,53,54, 3M1F Coll 1901, Suv obs Sep 2009, 2 obs Kukudu 12.4.2012, 56,

61. Finsch’s Pygmy Parrot  *Micropsitta finschii tristrami*  
End Sol  
MC, MC in lowland primary forest not secondary Aug 1990, 1,2,10,50,51,53, 2 obs 13/4/10, 2M2F Coll 1901,

62. Red-breasted Pygmy Parrot  *Micropsitta bruijnii rosea*  
End W Sol  
Scarce, C in hill & montaine forest not moss forest Aug 1990, 2,9,50,

63. Ducorp’s Cockatoo  *Cacatua ducorpsii*  
End Sol  

64. Eclectus Parrot  *Eclectus roratus solomonensis*  
Res bre  
LC, 6 near Iriri, VC in low disturbed areas & open moss forest 1,2,8,31,50,51, at 490m, <66 seen / day Aug 1990, c 30 obs 13/4/10,

65. Song (Singing) Parrot  *Geoffroyus h. heteroclitus*  
Res bre  
MC, <$490m in coconut/scrub & low moss forest, 1 obs 13/4/10,1,2,9,50,51,53, M Coll 1900,

66. Oriental Cuckoo  *Cuculus saturatus*  
Sum mig  
Rare – Mayr does not name islands for this species 1,]

67. Shining Bronze Cuckoo  *Chalcites lucidus*  
?  
6,1,7, recorded up to mid Aug 1990 50,

68. Brush Cuckoo  *Cacomantis variolosus addendus*  
Res bre  
P, 2 spec. AMNH. 6 heard ca Kena, 15 1050-1300m Aug 1990,1,6,8,23,50,53,54, 2M coll 20/2 & 5/3/1901, Heard, Sep 2009,

69. Fan-tailed Cuckoo  *Cacomantis flabelliformis meeki*  
Win mig  
Small numbers, 3 Camp Professor, 1 mist-netted by Chris 8,31,43, Filardi,

70. Eastern Koel  *Eudynamys orientalis alberti*  
Win mig  
Heard 13.12.2005, 42,

71. Buff-headed Coucal  *Centropus milo albiventeris*  
Res bre  
P, 2 near Iriri, C up to 350 m UC 800-1100m 1990, 6 obs 2,8,9,31,50,51,53,56, 13/4/10, M Coll 1901, 4 obs Kukudu 12.4.2012,

72. White-throated Nightjar  *Eurostopodus mystacalis nigrigennis*  
Res bre  
P, F Coll 1901, 2,9,53,

73. Uniform Swiftlet  *Aerodramus vanikorensis lugubris*  
Res bre  
P, mostly<4/day but <20/day <1100m & 50 at Ringgi Aug 1990,1,2,50,51,56, 2 obs 13/4/10, 1 obs Kukudu 12.4.2012,

74. White-rumped Swiftlet  *Aerodramus spodiopygus reichenowi*  
Res bre  
P, 1M skin AMNH, Sev obs by Dutson, Flocks of 20, 60, 3, 1,2,8,48,43,50,51, c 50 obs 13/4/10,

75. Glossy Swiftlet  *Collocalia esculenta becki*  
Res bre  
A, <20/day near Kena 2+ over moss forest at 1510m Aug 1990,1,2,8,14,50,51,56,
76. Moustached Tree-Swift *Hemiprocnidae mystacea woodfordiana*  
Res bre  
c 50 obs 13/4/10, 1 obs Kukudu 12.4.2012,  
MC, 4 skins in Mus coll, C in part-cleared coastal areas, Flocks 1,2,8,9,31,48,50,51,  
of 15 at Kena & 7 at Ringgi Aug 1990, 4 obs 13/4/10, Kukudu 52,53,56,  
1/4/09, 4F2M Coll 1901, 2 obs Kukudu 12.4.2012,

77. Common Kingfisher *Alcedo atthis salomonensis*  
Res bre  
MC, 2 on beach at Kukudu, 10 obs Ringgi to lriri Aug 1990,  
1 obs 1 km up a stream, 1 obs Kukudu 12.4.2012,  
1,2,8,31,50,56,

78. Little Kingfisher *Alcedo pusilla richardi*  
Res bre  
P, LC in mangrove patches, UC over whole coast, Aug 1990,  
M Coll 1901, 2,9,50,53,

79. Variable Dwarf Kingfisher *Ceyx lepidus collectoris*  
Res bre  
P, C < 500m mostly near streams in primary & closed forest  
1M3F Coll 1901,  
2,9,30,50,53,

80. Sacred Kingfisher *Todirhamphus s. sanctus*  
Win Mig  
P, 1 Coll. Apr. 1929. 25 in open forest around Ringgi, 5 in  
Kena gardens, 15 on reefs Aug 1990, Obs Sep 2009,  
2,9,41,50,54,

81. Collared Kingfisher *Todirhamphus chloris alberti*  
Res bre  
P, 1 at Patuapaulea Road 15.12.2005, MC from reefs to 1100m  
3 obs 13/4/10, 3M1F Coll 1901, 1 obs Kukudu 12.4.2012,  
1,2,9,42,50,51,53,  
56,

82. Beach Kingfisher *Todirhamphus s. saurophaga*  
Res bre  
P, 2 obs Aug 1990, 1M Coll 1901, 1 on islet Sep 2009,  
1,2,9,50,53,  
54,

83. Forest Kingfisher *Todirhamphus macleayii*  
Vag  
v rare 3 obs on 4 days Aug 1990,  
27,

84. Dollar Bird *Eurystomus orientalis solomonensis*  
Win Mig  
P, 1 below Camp Professor, Only loc near coast at Kena 1990,  
1,2,8,31,50,  
most in Old Growth forests, Aug 1990, 2 obs 13/4/10, 4 obs  
Kukudu 12.4.2012,

85. Blyth’s Hornbill *Aceros plicatus mendanae*  
Res bre  
P, 1 Coll. Apr. 1929. 25 in open forest around Ringgi, 5 in  
Kena gardens, 15 on reefs Aug 1990, Obs Sep 2009,  
2,9,41,50,54,

86. Black-faced Pitta *Pitta anerythra*  
Res?  
1st rec = 1 obs & descr. 23 Aug 1990 at 850m in hanging valley, 50,  
Coll Mar 1927, C, 2 at Kukudu Dec 2005, 2 near Kena 10Aug12,  
5,9,40,42,50,53,  
2F Coll 1901,

87. Pacific Swallow *Hirundo tahitica subfusca*  
Res bre  
P, 7M6F Coll. MC near Kena & Ringgi UC inland, 1 obs 13/4/10,2,9,10,40,50,51,55,  
Coll 1901, 50,  

88. Nth Melanesian Cuckoo-shrike *Coracina welchmani*  
Res bre  
P, 7M6F Coll. MC near Kena & Ringgi UC inland, 1 obs 13/4/10,2,9,10,40,50,51,55,  
Coll 1901, 50,  

89. Barred Cuckoo-shrike *Coracina lineata ombrosa*  
Res bre  
P, MC <600m UC above, c 50 obs 13/4/10, 4M2F Coll 1901, 2,9,50,53,  
56,

90. White-bellied Cuckoo-shrike *Coracina papuensis elegans*  
Res bre  
P, 1st Coll. Apr. 1929. MC Dec 2005, <5/day Kena & Ringgi, 1,2,41,50,51,56,  
8 obs 13/4/10, 8 obs Kukudu 12.4.2012,

91. Slender-billed Cicadabird *Coracina tenuirostris remota*  
Res bre  
P, Camp Professor, <6/day near Kena LC inland in Primary  
forest 1990, 1,2,8,31,50,  
12,8,9,31,50,

92. Solomons Cuckoo-shrike *Coracina holopola pygmaea*  
End Sol  
UC 3 coll. Oct. 1927. <7/day obs 500-940m – hill forest,  
2,9,20,50,  

93. Island Thrush *Turdus poliocephalus kulambangrae*.  
Res bre  
Rare? 2 coll. Sep 1927. Only in Montane forest, Descr of type 1,2,4,22,29,49,50,54,  
coll 1901 Tring Mus, MC in moss & montane forests >1100m,  
41,40,56,

94. Kolombangara Leaf-Warbler *Phylloscopus amoenus*  
End Kul  
P, Disc. Oct 1927, 3 spec, UC only above 1390m in 8km²,  
1,2,5,24,29,40,46,50,54,  
2 hrs to see it from time first heard Sep 2009,

95. Island Leaf-Warbler *Phylloscopus poliocephalus pallescens*  
End Bis-Sol  
P, 4 near summit Mt Veve, MC >1000m in tall primary & moss1,2,4,8,11,31,31,40,46,  
forests 1990, 2 obs above high camp, Sep 2009,  
50,  

96. White-winged Fantail *Rhipidura cockerelli albina*  
End Sol  
P, 12 spec. AMNH, 1 Camp Professor, C in primary forest  
1,2,8,9,10,26,31,50,  
<1000m, 1 of 3 on nest Kukudu 1/4/09, 1M Coll 1901,  
52,53,

97. Willie Wagtail *Rhipidura leucophrys melaleuca*  
Res bre  
P, C, UC 1 or 2 At Kena & nearby beaches, Ringgi & airstrip 1,2,8,26,31,42,50,51,  
2 obs 13/4/10,  

98. Rufous Fantail *Rhipidura rufifrons granti*  
Res bre  
P, 7 spec. AMNH, Sev High on Mt Veve. 1 Coll. Apr 1929,  
2,9,26,31,41,50,53,  
<8/day primary & secondary forests 1990, 2M Coll 1901, Obs 54,  
Sep 2009,

99. White-capped Monarch *Monarcha richardsonii*  
End Nga Grp  
P, lower slopes Mt Veve. 5 Coll. Apr. 1929. <35/day Primary 2,8,9,10,29,31,41,50,51,
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Common Name</th>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
<th>Ecological Status</th>
<th>Observations</th>
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<tr>
<td>101.</td>
<td>Steel-blue Flycatcher</td>
<td>Myiagra ferrocyanea feminina</td>
<td>Res bre</td>
<td>C, Several Camp Professor, 1 coll. Apr. 1929. C &lt;1000m in hill primary forests 1990, 4 obs 13/4/10, 2F Coll 1901, 2,8,9,31,50,51,53, 891,29,31,34, should be separated from Vela Levella spp., UC &amp; patchy only 45,50,52,53,</td>
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<td>102.</td>
<td>Pacific (Scarlet) Robin</td>
<td>Petroica multicolor kulambangrae</td>
<td>Res bre</td>
<td>C, F &amp; imm M differ from other SS, 2 near summit Mt Veve, VC &gt;1100m C in hill forest &gt;1000m, 12,4,8,17,31,50,54,</td>
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<tr>
<td>103.</td>
<td>Common Golden Whistler</td>
<td>Pachycephala pectoralis centralis</td>
<td>Res bre</td>
<td>C, 6+ spec taken 1928. C high on Mt Veve, A &gt;300m 35 sing,1,2,8,9,16,31,44,50,53, ing males 940-1300m, M Coll 1901, 1,2,4,5,8,10,29,31,34,</td>
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<tr>
<td>105.</td>
<td>Kulambangra White-eye</td>
<td>Zosterops murphyi</td>
<td>End Kulamb.</td>
<td>C in Mtns. &gt;900m, 14M6F Coll. 1927, A,100-200/day in moss1,4,5,8,29,38,50,53,54, forests &lt;400m 1990, 2M1F Coll 1927, Flock obs Sep 2009, 1,2,4,12,50,51,53,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>106.</td>
<td>Central Solomons White-eye</td>
<td>Zosterops rendovae kulambangrae</td>
<td>End Nga Grp</td>
<td>C, M &amp; 2F ColSeveral High on Mt Veve, 16M5F Coll. 1927, 2,4,5,8,9,31,38,50,53, C at all altitudes &lt;30 in a mixed-sp feeding flocks 1990, 1 obs 51,54, 13/4/10, 3M1F Coll 1901 2M1F 1927, 20 obs Sep 2009, 1,2,4,12,50,51,53,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>107.</td>
<td>Yellow-vented Myzomela</td>
<td>Myzomela eichhorni eichhorni</td>
<td>End Sol</td>
<td>C, M &amp;F coll 1927, 6+ spec AMNH. C higher slope Mt Veve, 2,4,5,8,9,12,25,31,41, 1 Coll. 1929, C in all habitats 1990, 4 obs 13/4/10, 5M1F Coll 50,51,53,</td>
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<tr>
<td>108.</td>
<td>Blue-faced Parrot-finch</td>
<td>Erythrura trichroa ssp?</td>
<td>Res bre</td>
<td>UC, Scarce &amp; elusive 3 obs of 1 bird at 750, 900 &amp; 1550m 1990,2,50,58,</td>
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<tr>
<td>109.</td>
<td>Singing Starling</td>
<td>Aplornis cantoroides</td>
<td>Res bre</td>
<td>C, 1-10 Coll. Apr. 1929. 2005, C &lt;30/day in 2° forest, 1,2,8,41,42,50,58, Obs at Coastal mangroves, forest &amp; at Ringgi Jul 2010, 1,2,4,12,50,51,53,</td>
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<tr>
<td>110.</td>
<td>Brown-winged Starling</td>
<td>Aplornis g. grandis</td>
<td>End Sol</td>
<td>C, 5 coll. Several Camp Professor, UC &lt;7/day &lt;400m R above,2,8,9,20,31,50,53,54, 1M2F Coll 1901, 1 Coll. Apr 1929, 2005, C &lt;30/day in 2° forest, 1,2,8,41,42,50,58,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>111.</td>
<td>Metallic Starling</td>
<td>Aplornis metallicus nitida</td>
<td>Res bre</td>
<td>C, 2 at Kukudu, 1 at Patupaele 15.12.2005, C &lt;350m Primary 1,2,8,9,31,42,50,51, &amp; secondary forests 1990, 5 obs 13/4/10, 1,2,4,12,50,51,53,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>113.</td>
<td>Bougainville Crow</td>
<td>Corvus meeki kulambangrae</td>
<td>Res?</td>
<td>2M 3F Coll 1901, 53,</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**KEY**

**Ecological status**

- **End** = Endemic to Island unless otherwise stated, **Res bre** = Resident breeder, **Res** = resident ie breeding not proven or not likely. For seabirds it means they have or should be found in that area: note other refs, **Vag** = Vagrant, **Res/mig** = Part of population migratory, **Sum mig** = Summer migrant, **Win mig** = Winter migrant, **Spr/Aut mig** = Passage migrant in Spring and Autumn, **Intro** = Introduced.

**Abundance**

- **R** = rare, **S** = scarce, **UC** = uncommon, **MC** = moderately common, **LC** = locally common, **C** = common, **VC** = very common, **A** = abundant **P** = present.

**Colour coding** applies only to one species on a particular list. eg. An abundance comment in red for the Brown Booby refers to the Ref # in Red for that species only.

Alternate Island Names & alternate common Bird Names are recorded in two separate spreadsheet files.
REFERENCES


