

Kai Dulah Is. (Tual) Bird Checklist

West Papua Isl. Indonesia

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#	Common Name	Scientific Name	Ecol. Status	Abundance	References
1.	Streaked Shearwater	<i>Calonectris leucomelas</i>	Sum mig	3 obs offshore 20 Feb 1997,	2,
2.	Little Grebe	<i>Tahybaptus ruficollis</i>	Res bre	Obs Feb 1898, 10 obs + 2 nests nr Tual 9 Oct 1992, 4 pr on another lake 10 Oct 1992, Br M 10 Oct 1992 lake nr Taman Angrek, & 28 Apr 1994. 2 obs Sep 2009,	2,3,
3.	Australasian Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus novaehollandiae</i>	Vag	1 on Lake Taman Angrek Jul 1994,	2
4.	Crested Honey-Buzard	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	Vag	1 obs at Un Bay 8 Feb 1997.	2,
5.	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	Vag	1 non-br bird obs nr Tual Oct 1981.	2,
6.	Great Frigatebird	<i>Fregata minor</i>	Res	3 obs Tual Hbr 1991, 6 there 23 Oct 1992, 3 there Sep 2009,	2,
7.	Lesser Frigatebird	<i>Fregata ariel</i>	Res	obs offshore,	2,
8.	Little Black Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax sulcirostris</i>	Res	4 obs at lake 10 Oct 1992, 5 obs 25 Sep 1009, + Jul 2007,	2,
9.	Little Pied Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax melanoleucos</i>	Res	Obs in 1860's, 40 obs near Tual 1991, 9 Desa Hotel Lake 9 Oct 1992, 8 nr Taman Angrek 10 Oct 1992,	4,2,
10.	White-faced Heron	<i>Ardea novaehollandiae</i>	Vag	F coll Jun 1898,	2,
11.	Eastern Great Egret	<i>Ardea modesta</i>	Vag	M coll at Tual May 1898, 3 obs 1991, 1 at Taman Angrek Oct 1992,	2,3,
12.	Nankeen Kestrel	<i>Falco cenchroides</i>	Vag	S, 2 obs 21 Oct 1992.	2,
13.	Australian Hobby	<i>Falco longipennis</i>	Vag	F coll by Kühn Aug 1898,	3,
14.	Hardhead	<i>Aythya australis</i>	Vag	1 obs 29 Sep 2007 at Danau Dullah,	2,
15.	Eastern Reef Egret	<i>Egretta sacra</i>	Res	MC in 1'2 & 2's,	2,
16.	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	Vag	4 obs Tual airfield 21 Oct 1992, & 5 Un Bay 8 Feb 1997,	2,
17.	Intermediate Egret	<i>Egretta intermedia</i>	Vag	1 obs nr Tual 1991,	2,
18.	Pied Heron	<i>Egretta picata</i>	Vag	M & F coll May 1898, Obs Tual airport Sep/Oct 2007,	2,3,
19.	Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striatus</i>	Res	S. Coll 1890's nr Tual, 1 obs Tual 1991, 5 obs Un Bay 8 Feb 1997,	2,3,
20.	Black Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus flavicollis</i>	Res?	1 obs Lake Taman Angrek 10 Oct 1992 & 2 there 28 Apr 1994,	2,
21.	Royal Spoonbill	<i>Platalea regia</i>	Vag	2 obs nr Taman Angrek Oct 1998 & Un near Tual in 1890's,	2,3,
22.	Eastern Osprey	<i>Pandion cristatus</i>	Res bre?	Obs nr Taman Angrek Apr 1994,	2,
23.	Variable Goshawk	<i>Accipiter hiogaster</i>	Res?	Coll at Tual & Un	2,
24.	White-breasted Sea-eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>	Res	Obs 1800's,	3,
25.	Brahminy Kite	<i>Haliaeetus indus</i>	Res	UC, Obs at Tual & Taman Angrek,	2,3,4,
26.	Wandering Whistling Duck	<i>Denrocygna arctuata</i>	Res	Obs 1800's	4,
27.	Pale-vented Bush-hen	<i>Amaurornis moluccana</i>	Res	3 heard 1 obs Taman Angrek Oct 1998,	2,

28.	Comb-crested Jacana	<i>Irediparra gallinacea</i>	Vag?	A series coll from Ohoitil in 1800's.	3,5,
29.	Australian Pied Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus longirostris</i>	Res? Vag	Coll from Ohoitil in May,	3,
30.	Masked Lapwing	<i>Vanellus miles</i>	Res? Vag	Obs at Tual 1890's,	3,4,
32.	Oriental Plover	<i>Charadrius veredus</i>	Sum mig	Coll by Kühn near Tual Sep – Nov, 2 on 20 Oct & 5 21 Oct 1998 at Langgur (Tual) airport, 58 @ airport 1 Oct 2007, 4 @ airport Oct 2008, 2 29 Sep 2009,	3,6,7,8,
33.	Pacific Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	Sum mig	1 coll Tual Nov 1890's 3 obs Tual 1991, & 1 coll there 10 Oct 2,3, 1992, 5 on beach Oct 2008,	
34.	Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>	Sum mig	2 obs by C. Healey near Tual 1991.	2,
35.	Broad-billed Sandpiper	<i>Limicola falcinellus</i>	Sum mig	F coll by Kühn at Tual 1897,	3,
36.	Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	Sum mig	Obs @ Un Bay 8 Feb 1997 by M. Poulson,	2,
37.	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	Sum mig	Obs Tual 1890's.	3.
38.	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	Sum mig	Obs at Tual & Er,	9,
39.	Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	Sum mig	3 obs Un Bay 8 Feb 1997, 1 @ Ohoililir Beach 28 Sep 2009,	2,
40.	Eastern Curlew	<i>Numenius madagascariensis</i>	Sum mig	3 nr Tual 1991,	2,
41.	Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	Sum mig	1 @ lake in Taman Anggrek Jul 1994,	2,
42.	Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	Vag	2 @ fw lake nr Tual 9 Oct 1992,	9,
43.	Brown Noddy	<i>Anous stolidus</i>	Mig	13 obs between Tual & Elat 20 Feb 1997 by M. Poulsen,	2,
44.	Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	Intro	2 over Tual 9 Oct 1992,	2,
45.	White-throated Pigeon	<i>Columba vitiensis</i>	Res	Coll by Becari at Tual, no records since,	10,
46.	Spotted Dove	<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>	Intro	1 obs Tual & 2 @ Un Bay 8 Feb 1997, M. Poulson, P Taman Anggrek 1996, and several Jul 2009,	2,
47.	Common Emerald Dove	<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	Res bre	UC, Obs @ Tual	2,4,
48.	Stephan's Dove	<i>Chalcophaps stephani</i>	Res bre	P,	10,
49.	Barred Dove	<i>Geopelia maugei</i>	Res bre	C, Obs @ Tual & Taman Anggrek,	2,3,
50.	Wallace's Fruit-dove	<i>Ptilinopus wallacii</i>	Res bre	MC 1890's @ Tual, Baur & Taman Anggrek,	2,3,
51.	Rose-crowned Fruit-Dove	<i>Ptilinopus regina</i>	Res bre	MC 1890's @ Tual,	4,
52.	White-bibbed Fruit-Dove	<i>Ptilinopus rivoli prasinorrhous</i>	Res bre	P @ Tual, Taman Anggrek, & Polisi Forest,	2,
53.	Elegant Imperial Pigeon	<i>Ducula concinna</i>	Res	C @ Tual & Taman Anggrek,	2,
54.	Pink-headed Imperial Pigeon	<i>Ducula rosacea</i>	Res bre	6 coll @ Tual 1890's,	2,3,
55.	Pied Imperial Pigeon	<i>Ducula bicolor</i>	Res bre	P @ Tual & Taman Anggrek 1880's, Nestling Kampong nr Tual 23 Oct 1992,	2,4,10,
56.	Sulphur-crested Cockatoo	<i>Cacatua galerita</i>	Intro?	1 obs Taman Anggrek 25 Apr 1994 & 28 Sep 2009, 3 obs @ Polisi Forest 26 Sep 2009,	2,
57.	Tanimbar Cockatoo	<i>Cacatua goffini</i>	Intro	2 coll by Kühn near Tual 1898, Obs Tual 1986,	2,
58.	Red-flanked Lorikeet	<i>Charmosyna placensis</i>	Res bre	MC flocks < 20 @ Tual,	2,
59.	Blue-streaked Lory	<i>Eos reticulatai</i>	Intro?	Banda Sea endemic, 2 coll by Kühn 1890's.	2,3,
60.	Moluccan Red Lory	<i>Eos bornea</i>	Res bre	10 coll by Kühn at Tual & Taman Anggrek 1890's,	2,
61.	Yellow-capped Pygmy-Parrot	<i>Micropsitta keiensis</i>	Res bre	P @ Tual & Dulah,	2,
62.	Red-cheeked Parrot	<i>Geoffroyus geoffroyi</i>	Res bre	<10 P @ Tual, Taman Anggrek 1990's	2,
63.	Eclectus Parrot	<i>Eclectus roratus</i>	Res bre	Obs 1800's, M obs Taman Anggrek 25 Apr 1994,	2,
64.	Brush Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis variolosus</i>	Res & Win Mig	Obs Taman Anggrek Apr 1994,	2,
65.	Pied Bronze Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx crassirostris</i>	Res?	1+ coll by Beccari on Tual Aug 1873, by Kühn on Tual Sep 1897 & Apr 1898, 1 obs Sep 2009,	2,
66.	Eastern Koel	<i>Eudynamis orientalis</i>	Mig	Obs >2000 at Tual & Taman Anggrek,	2,
67.	Channel-billed Cuckoo	<i>Scythrops novaehollandiae</i>	Res? & mig?	Coll by von Rosenberg & Kühn at Tual in 1800's, >20 obs in	2,

68.	Kai Coucal	<i>Centropus spilopterus</i>	Res endemic	fruiting tree nr Taman Anggrek Jul 1994, Obs Diffur, Tual, Taman Anggrek & Polisi Forest, Egg & Nestl2, coll by Kühn Jul 1900 & 2 birds carrying grass stems nr Taman Anggrek 25 Apr 1994.
69.	Large-tailed Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus macrurus</i>	Res	S, Rec by Kühn at Tual 1890's. 2 & 4 obs nr Tual Oct 1992, 2,3,
70.	Uniform Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus vanikorensis</i>	Res bre	C-VC, nr Tual & Ohoitil < 1975, Obs Dulah & Taman Anggrek 2, since 1992,
71.	Forest Kingfisher	<i>Todiramphus macleayii</i>	Mig/Vag	1 obs nr Tual 1991, 2,
72.	Collared Kingfisher	<i>Todiramphus chloris</i>	Res	MC obs 1900's @ Tual, & Dulah, 2,
73.	Sacred Kingfisher	<i>Todiramphus sancta</i>	Win mig	UC, Obs 1900's @ Tual & Taman Anggrek, 2,
74.	Little Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo pusilla</i>	Res	S, 1 coll by Kühn at Tual 1890's, 1 obs at Taman Anggrek 25 th 2, Apr & Jul 1994,
75.	Rainbow Bee-eater	<i>Merops ornatus</i>	Win Mig	3 Juv & ads Lake @ Taman Anggrek 24-25.Apr 1994, 2,
76.	Dollarbird	<i>Eurystomus orientalis</i>	Win mig	MC P @ Tual, & Taman Anggrek, 2,
77.	Red-bellied Pitta	<i>Pitta erythrogaster</i>	Res bre	Lge # coll by Kühn 1890's @ Tual, Taman & Anggrek, 2,3,
78.	Elegant Pitta	<i>Pitta elegans vigorsi</i>	Res	S, 1 Ad 1 Nestling coll by Kühn near Tual Apr, 2,
79.	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica gutturalis</i>	Sum mig	Obs in 1890's at Tual & Ohoitil, + > 1990, Mostly <30/flock, 2,3, but <1,000 occasionally,
80.	Pacific Swallow	<i>Hirundo tahitica javanica</i>	Res	MC-C, 1's, 2's <6, 2,
81.	Tree Martin	<i>Petrochelidon nigricans</i>	Win Mig	S, Obs @ Tual 1860's & 24 Apr 1994, 5 @ Tamman Anggrek 2,4, Jul 1994, 1 @ Elat 29 Jul 2009,
82.	Black-faced Cuckoo-shrike	<i>Coracina novaehollandiae</i>	Win mig	S, Obs nr Tual, 2,
83.	Wallacean Cuckoo-shrike	<i>Coracina impersonata pollens</i>	Res	S, Coll by Beccari & Kühn at Tual, 1880's Recent Obs Taman 2,3,10,
84.	White-bellied Cuckoo-shrike	<i>Coracina papuensis</i>	Vag?	1 poss sighting nr Tual 1991 by Chris Healy, 2,
85.	Kai Cicadabird	<i>Coracina dispar</i>	Endemic	S, Obs by Kühn 1900, Taman Anggrek 1993 (AL), & Jul 1994,2,
86.	Varied Triller	<i>Lalage leucomela (atrovirens)</i>	Endemic Kai	UC-MC Tual, Taman Anggrek, 2,
87.	Wallacean Drongo	<i>Dicrurus densus</i>	Res bre?	Obs Tual, & Taman Anggrek, 2,
88.	Figbird	<i>Sphecotheres viridis</i>	Res	MC Obs @ Tual, Taman Anggrek, North Dullah, Diffur, Ohoi, 2, & Didirtiwan
89.	Broad-billed Flycatcher	<i>Myiagra ruficollis</i>	Res?	3 obs Tual 1994, by F. Verbelen, 2,
90.	Spectacled Monarch	<i>Monarcha trivirgatus</i>	Res	Obs at Taman Anggrek by D. Gibbs, 2,
91.	White-tailed Monarch	<i>Monarcha leucurus</i>	Res	VC @ Tual 1900, P @ Dulah, Taman Anggrek 2,3,
92.	Island Monarch	<i>Monarcha cinerascens cinerascens</i>	Res	UC, Obs @ Tual & Taman Anggrek, 2,
93.	Rufous Fantail	<i>Rhipidura rufifrons squamata</i>	Res	Obs @ Tual, 2,
94.	Northern Fantail	<i>Rhipidura rufiventris assimilis</i>	Res	C-MC, Obs @ Tual, & Nesting @Taman Anggrek 25 Apr 2, 1994,
95.	Island Whistler	<i>Pachycephala phaionotus</i>	Res	S-UC, 2,
96.	Grey Whistler	<i>Pachycephala simplex rufipennis</i>	Res	UC obs @ Tual & Taman Anggrek, 2,
97.	Drab Whistler	<i>Pachycephala griseonota kurhni</i>	Res bre	UC obs @ Tual, & Taman Anggrek 1890's & recently, 2,
98.	Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava simillima & taivana</i>	Sum Mig	S, 3 nr Tual 1991, 2 @ Un Bay 8 Feb, Obs between Langgur 2, & Debut 9 Feb 1997, A. Oct 1998,
99.	Paddyfield Pipit	<i>Anthus rufulus medius</i>	Vag?	Only 1 record of 15-20 birds @ Tual airport 21 Oct 1992, 2,
100.	White-breasted Woodswallow	<i>Artamus leucorhynchus leucopygialis</i>	Res bre	UC. Obs @ Tual, 2,
101.	Metallic Starling	<i>Aplornis metallica metallica</i>	Res bre	MC flock <30, some <100, obs @ Tual & Taman Anggrek, 2,11, Lge br colony loc in Nov 2010,
102.	Black-faced Friarbird	<i>Philemon moluccensis</i>	Res bre	C-MC nr Tual & Taman Anggrek, C in Mangroves @ Un Bay 2,

103.	Black Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia aspasia chlorolaema</i>	Res bre	Feb 1997, MC @ Taman Anggrek,	2,
104.	Yellow-bellied Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia jugularis</i>	Res bre?	UC-MC Obs @ Tual & Taman Anggrek,	2,
105.	Mistletoebird	<i>Dicaeum hirundinaceum keiense</i>	Res	P, Obs @ Tual, & Taman Anggrek,	2,
106.	Little Kai White-eye	<i>Zosterops uropygialis</i>	End Res	Coll by Becarri & Kühn from nr Tual, 4 obs 10 Oct & Nov 1992 Taman Anggrek, Apr 1994, Mar 1998, 25 obs @ Dulah 8 Feb 1997,	2,
107.	Black-headed Mannikin	<i>Lonchura molucca</i>	Res	Obs @ Tual & Taman Anggrek,	2,

KEY

Ecological status

End = Endemic to Island unless otherwise stated, **Res bre** = Resident breeder, **Res** = resident ie breeding not proven or not likely. For seabirds it means they have or should be found in that area: note other refs. **Vag** = Vagrant, **Res/mig** = Part of population migratory, **Sum mig** = Summer migrant, **Win mig** = Winter migrant, **Spr/Aut mig** = Passage migrant in Spring and Autumn, **Intro** = Introduced.

Abundance

R = rare, **S** = scarce, **UC** = uncommon, **MC** = moderately common, **LC** = locally common, **C** = common, **VC** = very common, **A** = abundant, **P** = present.

Colour coding applies only to one species on a particular list. eg. An abundance comment in **red** for the Brown Booby refers to the Ref # in **Red** for that species only.

Alternate Island Names & alternate common Bird Names are recorded in two separate spreadsheet files.

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